

Azul Ruben Dario

Recognizing the pretentiousness ways to acquire this books **Azul Ruben Dario** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to start getting this info. acquire the Azul Ruben Dario belong to that we have the funds for here and check out the link.

You could buy guide Azul Ruben Dario or get it as soon as feasible. You could quickly download this Azul Ruben Dario after getting deal. So, taking into consideration you require the book swiftly, you can straight acquire it. Its in view of that completely easy and appropriately fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this spread

Impressions and Landscapes Federico García Lorca 1987 This is the first English translation of Federico Garcí Lorc’s Impressions and Landscapes published in 1918 in which the Spanish writer shows his early promise as a young artist. In this work he reveals the ideas and experimental stylistic features that characterize his later writings. The introduction provides historical, literary, and cultural background of Lorc’s time, and the notes supply explanations about uncommon Spanish and foreign references in these essays.

Rubén Dario and the Romantic Search for Unity Cathy Login Jrade 2014-07-03 Modernism was the major Spanish American literary movement of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Leader of that influential movement was Rubén Dario, the Nicaraguan now recognized as one of the most important Hispanic poets of all time. Like the Romantics in England and the Symbolists on the Continent, Dario and other Modernists were strongly influenced by occultist thought. But, as the poet Octavio Paz has written, "academic criticism has ... preferred to close its eyes to the stream of occultism that runs throughout Dario's work. This silence damages our comprehension of his poetry." Cathy Login Jrade's groundbreaking study corrects this critical oversight. Her work clearly demonstrates that esoteric tradition is central to Modernism and that an understanding of this centrality clarifies both the nature of the movement and its relationship to earlier European literature. After placing Modernism in a broad historical and literary perspective, Jrade examines the impact of esoteric beliefs upon Dario’s view of the world and the role of poetry in it. Through detailed and insightful analyses of key poems, she explores the poet's quest for solutions to the nineteenth-century crisis of belief. The movement that Ruben Dario headed brought Hispanic poetry into the mainstream of the "modern tradition," with its sense of fragmentation and alienation and its hope for integration and reconciliation with nature. Rubén Dario and the Romantic Search for Unity enriches our understanding of that movement and the work of its leading poet.

Beyond the Gitter Rosemary C. Lo Dato 1999 The influence of the plastic arts, especially painting and sculpture, upon the Hispanic literary movement known as Modernismo is well-documented. Although numerous studies have referred to gems, *Beyond the Gitter* focuses upon the significance of gems and jewels in elaborating Modernismo's complex aesthetics. The role of gems and jewelry is discussed in the poetics of three prominent Modernista writers: Ruben Dario, Ramon del Valle-Inclan, and Jose Asuncion Silva. The conclusion underscores how the rich and varied symbolism associated with jewelry and precious gems enriched the poetics of Modernista writers because it enabled them to articulate their quest for ideal beauty, expressive of a sublime state of mind and spirit.

Whitman & Dickinson Éric Athenot 2018-01-15 Whitman & Dickinson is the first collection to bring together original essays by European and North American scholars directly linking the poetry and ideas of Walt Whitman and Emily Dickinson. The essays present intersections between these great figures across several fields of study, rehearsing well-established topics from new perspectives, opening entirely new areas of investigation, and providing new information about Whitman’s and Dickinson’s lives, work, and reception. Essays included in this book cover the topics of mentoring influence on each poet, religion, the Civil War, phenomenology, the environment, humor, poetic structures of language, and Whitman’s and Dickinson’s twentieth- and twenty-first–century reception—including prolonged engagement with Adrienne Rich’s response to this “strange uncoupled couple” of poets who stand at the beginning of an American national poetic. Contributors Include: Marina Camboni Andrew Dorkin Vincent Dussol Betsy Erkkilä Ed Folsom Christine Gerhardt Jay Grossman Jennifer Leader Marianne Noble Cécile Roudeau Shira Wolosky

Selected Poems of Rubén Dario Ruben Dario 2001 This bilingual authority in Spanish and English presents essential poems from every period of Ruben Dario, together with a comprehensive introduction, chronology, bibliography, selected studies, and an extensive glossary of terms and allusions. As such it is unique. This representative translation is based on rigorously authenticated texts and rendered to suggest the intellectual and musical tone of the original.

Poet-errant: a Biography of Rubén Dario Charles Dunton Watland 1965

Selected Poems of Rubén Dario Rubén Dario 2010-06-28 Toward the close of the last century, the poetry of the Spanish-speaking world was pallid, feeble, almost a corpse. It needed new life and a new direction. The exotic, erratic, revolutionary poet who changed the course of Spanish poetry and brought it into the mainstream of twentieth-century Modernism was Félix Rubén García Sarmiento (1867-1916) of Nicaragua, who called himself Rubén Dario. Since its original publication in 1965, this edition of Dario’s poetry has made English-speaking readers better acquainted with the poet who, as Enrique Anderson Imbert said, "divides literary history into 'before' and 'after.'" The selection of poems is intended to represent the whole range of Dario’s verse, from the stinging little poems of Thistles to the dark, brooding lines of Songs of the Argentine and Other Poems. Also included, in the Epilogue, is a transcript of a radio dialogue between two other major poets, Federico García Lorca of Spain and Pablo Neruda of Chile, who celebrate the rich legacy of Rubén Dario.

Azul Ruben Dario 2003 La publicación de Azul...(1888) se convirtió en el hito fundacional de la literatura modernista, en el vigoroso cambio de rumbo en la brújula de la sensibilidad artística. Desde el enigmático título hasta la inusual estructura de la obra, compuesta por cuentos y poemas, hacen de este lírico volumen una referencia fundacional del Modernismo: renovación de los temas, ambientes lujosos, galantes y refinados, culturalismo francés, fantasía, obsesiones individuales, técnicas e imágenes impresionistas y un vocabulario exótico y expresivo.

Rubén Dario and the Romantic Search for Unity Cathy Login Jrade 2012-10-03 Modernism was the major Spanish American literary movement of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Leader of that influential movement was Rubén Dario, the Nicaraguan now recognized as one of the most important Hispanic poets of all time. Like the Romantics in England and the Symbolists on the Continent, Dario and other Modernists were strongly influenced by occultist thought. But, as the poet Octavio Paz has written, "academic criticism has ... preferred to close its eyes to the stream of occultism that runs throughout Dario's work. This silence damages our comprehension of his poetry." Cathy Login Jrade's groundbreaking study corrects this critical oversight. Her work clearly demonstrates that esoteric tradition is central to Modernism and that an understanding of this centrality clarifies both the nature of the movement and its relationship to earlier European literature. After placing Modernism in a broad historical and literary perspective, Jrade examines the impact of esoteric beliefs upon Dario’s view of the world and the role of poetry in it. Through detailed and insightful analyses of key poems, she explores the poet's quest for solutions to the nineteenth-century crisis of belief. The movement that Ruben Dario headed brought Hispanic poetry into the mainstream of the "modern tradition," with its sense of fragmentation and alienation and its hope for integration and reconciliation with nature. Rubén Dario and the Romantic Search for Unity enriches our understanding of that movement and the work of its leading poet.

Azul Ruben Dario 2018-04-06 Azul... es un libro de cuentos y poemas del poeta nicaragüense Rubén Dario, considerado una de las obras más relevantes del modernismo hispánico. Se publicó por primera vez en Valparaíso el 30 de julio de 1888. Dos años después, en Guatemala.Los poemas y cuentos que componen el libro fueron en su mayor parte escritos por Rubén Dario durante su estancia en Chile, país en el que permaneció entre 1886 y 1889. *Selected Writings (Dario, Ruben)* Ruben Dario 2005-12-06 Born in Nicaragua, Rubén Dario is known as the consummate leader of the Modernista movement, an esthetic trend that swept the Americas from Mexico to Argentina at the end of the nineteenth century. Seeking a language and a style that would distinguish the newly emergent nations from the old imperial power of Spain, Dario’s writing offered a refreshingly new vision of the world—an artistic sensibility at once cosmopolitan and connected to the rhythms of nature. The first part of this collection presents Dario’s most significant poems in a bilingual format and organized thematically in the way Dario himself envisioned them. The second part is devoted to Dario’s prose, including short stories, fables, profiles, travel writing, reportage, opinion pieces, and letters. A sweeping biographical introduction by distinguished critic Ilan Stavans places Dario in historical and artistic context, not only in Latin America but in world literature. For more than seventy years, Penguin has been the leading publisher of classic literature in the English-speaking world. With more than 1,700 titles, Penguin Classics represents a global bookshelf of the best works throughout history and across genres and disciplines. Readers trust the series to provide authoritative texts enhanced by introductions and notes by distinguished scholars and contemporary authors, as well as up-to-date translations by award-winning translators.

Azul Rubén Dario 2010-01 La publicacin de 'Azul', primer libro de un escritor nicaragense de veintin aos se convirti en el hito fundacional de la literatura modernista. Desde el enigmíco ttulo hasta la estructura de la obra, compuesta por cuentos y poemas, hacen de este volumen la obra ms representativa del periodo modernista. Los críticos del poca aseguraban que, con este poemario, Rubn Daro haba dado un nuevo sentido del ritmo y de la sonoridad a la lengua espaola. The publication of 'Azul', the first book by a 21-year-old Nicaraguan writer, became the foundational moment for the modernist tradition in Spanish-language literature. From its enigmatic title to the work's structure, made up of stories and poems, it is the most representative work of the modernist period. Critics of the day were already convinced that with this collection, Dario had given a new sense of meaning and rhythm to the Spanish language.

Rubén Dario para niños Rubén Dario 2000 Color, brillo, mística y a la vez sentimiento de raza y profundidad impenetrable. Dario, creador del Modernismo, no sólo renovó el idioma y las estructuras, sino que aportó una estética más universal. (Esta edición es Premio Banco del Libro de Venezuela 1990).

Pam Ayres - The Works - Classic Collection Pam Ayres 2009-12-01 The Works contains 120 of Pam Ayres' best-known poems from the 1970s and 1980s, including The Battery Hen; Please Will You Take Your Children Home Before I Do Them In?; Sling Another Chair Leg on the Fire, Mother; and, of course, Oh, I Wish I'd Looked After Me Teeth. For this new edition Pam has written a general introduction, as well as individual introductions to the

azul-ruben-dario

poems, many of which are now illustrated with specially commissioned line drawings by Susan Hellard. This is the first time The Works has been available in hardback and is certain to delight Pam's fans of all ages. Pam is one of Britain's best-loved personalities and has been a regular on television and radio for more than 30 years—most recently on Just a Minute, The Comedy Quiz, Countdown, and her own series, Ayres on the Air.

El Canto Errante Rubén Dario 1907

Modernism, Rubén Dario, and the Poetics of Despair Alberto Acereda 2004 Modernism, Ruben Dario, and the Poetics of Despair presents a detailed study of a neglected facet of Ruben Dario, and in general, of Hispanic Modernism: metaphysical and existential dimensions as preludes to Modernity. Alberto Acereda and J. Rigoberto Guevara approach the life and death issues in Dario works with special emphasis on his poetry. The authors demonstrate how the Nicaraguan poet takes the first steps towards poetic modernity. The tragic component of Dario works are examined in the light of Nineteenth Century philosophy, especially the work of Arthur Schopenhauer.

Various thematic proposals are also formulated for the study of the works of Ruben Dario.

Love Poems from Spain and Spanish America Perry Higman 1986-06-01 The nearly seventy poems in this bilingual anthology are concerned with many kinds of love: erotic love, sublime love, filial love, maternal love, and love between brother and sister. They also explore feelings of friendship, solidarity, and the...

Génesis del Azul de Rubén Dario Raúl Silva Castro 1958

Stories and Poems/Cuentos y Poesías Rubén Dario 2012-04-18 Rich selection of works by Nicaraguan writer Rubén Dario, the high priest of the modernismo school of literature, features poems and stories from Azul (Blue), Prosas profanas (Worldly Hymns), and others.

Songs of Life and Hope/Cantos de Vida Y Esperanza Rubén Dario 2004-03-29 First complete English translation of "Songs of Life and Hope "and "The Swan and Other Poetry " by Ruben Dario, one of the greatest poets to emerge from Latin America.

The Latin American Ecocultural Reader Jennifer French 2020-11-15 The Latin American Ecocultural Reader is a comprehensive anthology of literary and cultural texts about the natural world. The selections, drawn from throughout the Spanish-speaking countries and Brazil, span from the early colonial period to the present. Editors Jennifer French and Gisela Heffes present work by canonical figures, including José Martí, Bartolomé de las Casas, Rubén Dario, and Alfonsina Storni, in the context of our current state of environmental crisis, prompting new interpretations of their celebrated writings. They also present contemporary work that illuminates the marginalized environmental cultures of women, indigenous, and Afro-Latin American populations. Each selection is introduced with a short essay on the author and the salience of their work; the selections are arranged into eight parts, each of which begins with an introductory essay that speaks to the political, economic, and environmental history of the time and provides interpretative cues for the selections that follow. The editors also include a general introduction with a concise overview of the field of ecocriticism as it has developed since the 1990s. They argue that various strands of environmental thought—recognizable today as extractivism, eco-feminism, Amerindian ontologies, and so forth—can be traced back through the centuries to the earliest colonial period, when Europeans first described the Americas as an edenic “New World” and appropriated the bodies of enslaved Indians and Africans to exploit its natural bounty. I Promise to Be Good Arthur Rimbaud 2007-12-18 One of the most written-about literary figures in the past decade, Arthur Rimbaud left few traces when he abandoned poetry at age twenty-one and disappeared into the African desert. Although the dozen biographies devoted to Rimbaud’s life depend on one main source for information—his own correspondence—a complete edition of these remarkable letters has never been published in English. Until now. A moving document of decline, Rimbaud’s letters begin with the enthusiastic artistic pronouncements of a fifteen-year-old genius, and end with the bitter what-ifs of a man whose life has slipped disastrously away. But whether soapboxing on the essence of art, or struggling under the yoke of self-imposed exile in the desert of his later years, Rimbaud was incapable of writing an uninteresting sentence. As translator and editor Wyatt Mason makes clear in his engaging Introduction, the letters reveal a Rimbaud very different from our expectations. Rimbaud—presented by many biographers as a bohemian wild man—is unveiled as “diligent in his pursuit of his goals . . . wildly, soberly ambitious, in poetry, in everything.” I Promise to Be Good: The Letters of Arthur Rimbaud is the second and final volume in Mason’s authoritative presentation of Rimbaud’s writings. Called by Edward Hirsch “the definitive translation for our time,” Mason’s first volume, Rimbaud Complete (Modern Library, 2002), brought Rimbaud’s poetry and prose into vivid focus. In I Promise to Be Good, Mason adds the missing epistolary pieces to our picture of Rimbaud. “These letters,” he writes, “are proofs in all their variety—of impudence and precocity, of tenderness and rage—for the existence of Arthur Rimbaud.” I Promise to Be Good allows English-language readers to see with new eyes one of the most extraordinary poets in history.

ESPANA CONTEMPORANEA

7 Best Short Stories by James Joyce James Joyce 2019-04-29 James Joyce was an Irish, modernist writer who wrote in a ground-breaking style that was known both for its complexity and explicit content. He also participated in the early days of poetic modernism in the English language, being considered by Ezra Pound one of the most eminent poets of imagism. Although Joyce has lived outside his native Irish island for most of adult life, his Irish identity was essential to his work and provide him with all the ambiance and much of the theme of his work. His fictional universe is rooted heavily in Dublin and reflects his family life and events, friendships and enmities from school and college times. In this way, he is at the same time one of the most cosmopolitan and one of the most particularists of the modernist authors of English language. In this anthology the critic August Nemo presents seven short stories that bring the most emblematic elements of the style of this important author: The Sisters * Eveline * Araby * A Painful Case * The Dead * Two Gallants * After the Rac

The Evolution of Parnassianism in Two Major Works of Ruben Dario, Azul and Prosas Profanas Roger Wessel Miller 1971

René’s Flesh Virgilio Piñera 1995 Finally available in paperback, one of the neglected masterpieces of Latin American literature -- an obsessive, yet lucid, exploration of the human body as a nexus of power and pleasure. Twenty-year-old Rene is sent to be groomed at a boarding schoolwhose motto is: "Suffer in silence". It is there that his education in"the service of pain" begins.

With a Star in My Hand Margarita Engle 2020-02-18 “Exceptional.” —Booklist (starred review) “Heartfelt...Thoughtful and effective.” —The Horn Book “Engle’s lyrical poetry emotionally conveys the reality of being a greatly gifted, passionate, and deeply ambitious young man in a turbulent time.” —BCCB From acclaimed author Margarita Engle comes a gorgeous novel in verse about Rubén Dario, the Nicaraguan poet and folk hero who initiated the literary movement of Modernismo. As a little boy, Rubén Dario loved to listen to his great uncle, a man who told tall tales in a booming, larger-than-life voice. Rubén quickly learned the magic of storytelling, and discovered the rapture and beauty of verse. A restless and romantic soul, Rubén traveled across Central and South America seeking adventure and connection. As he discovered new places and new loves, he wrote poems to express his wild storm of feelings. But the traditional forms felt too restrictive. He began to improvise his own poetic forms so he could capture the entire world in his words. At the age of twenty-one, he published his first book Azul, which heralded a vibrant new literary movement called Modernismo that blended poetry and prose into something magical. In gorgeous poems of her own, Margarita Engle tells the story of this passionate young man who revolutionized world literature.

Selected Writings (Dario, Ruben) Ruben Dario 2005-12-06 Born in Nicaragua, Rubén Dario is known as the consummate leader of the Modernista movement, an esthetic trend that swept the Americas from Mexico to Argentina at the end of the nineteenth century. Seeking a language and a style that would distinguish the newly emergent nations from the old imperial power of Spain, Dario’s writing offered a refreshingly new vision of the world—an artistic sensibility at once cosmopolitan and connected to the rhythms of nature. The first part of this collection presents Dario’s most significant poems in a bilingual format and organized thematically in the way Dario himself envisioned them. The second part is devoted to Dario’s prose, including short stories, fables, profiles, travel writing, reportage, opinion pieces, and letters. A sweeping biographical introduction by distinguished critic Ilan Stavans places Dario in historical and artistic context, not only in Latin America but in world literature. For more than seventy years, Penguin has been the leading publisher of classic literature in the English-speaking world. With more than 1,700 titles, Penguin Classics represents a global bookshelf of the best works throughout history and across genres and disciplines. Readers trust the series to provide authoritative texts enhanced by introductions and notes by distinguished scholars and contemporary authors, as well as up-to-date translations by award-winning translators.

Los Raros Ruben Dario 2017-02-05

Prosas Profanas and Other Poems Rubén Dario 1922

Critical Approaches to Rubén Dario Keith Ellis 1974-12-15 Rubén Dario (1867-1916) of Nicaragua was the leader of the important Latin American literary movement known as Modernism. He is considered by many to be the greatest poet in Latin American literature, and the volume of writings devoted to his work since 1884 is perhaps greater than that on any other writer in the history of Spanish American literature. The celebration in 1967 of the centenary of his birth gave rise to a formidable number of new analyses, increasing the need for the classification and assessment of the many studies. In this book Professor Ellis examines and evaluates the wide range of methods and perspectives available to the reader of Dario’s works. He considers the biographical approach, social and political questions, influences and sources, structural analysis (providing three structural studies of his own), and, in an appendix, Dario’s own concept of the role of the literary critic. His book is comprehensive both in time and in range, and includes an up-to-date bibliography. This is the first systematic study of the critical works on a Spanish American writer. It is significant not only in its treatment of the work on an individual author, but also as a reflection on and an indication of the trends, methods, and preoccupations of modern appraisals of Latin American

writing.

Cuentos Y Poesías Rubén Darío 2002-09-25 Presents selections of Rubãen Darãio’s writings, with English translations appearing beside the original Spanish, and includes annotations for each story and poem.

Azul Rubén Darío 2021-08-10 Azul... (1888) is a book of stories and poems by Rubén Darío. Written while the poet was living in Chile, Azul... has been recognized as a pioneering work of Hispanic Modernism that launched the career of a leading Latin American poet. Both experimental and traditional, Azul... blends Darío’s concern over the sustainability of modern life with his abiding interest in the myths and magic of ancient cultures. Infused with classical symbolism, inspired by the myth and philosophy of Ancient Greece, Rubén Darío’s Azul... bridges the gap between ancient and modern. Rather than focus on the differences between the two, he envisions the past as a living entity, allowing history and fantasy to coincide with the social realities of his time. In these poems and stories, fairies from the plays of Shakespeare appear alongside the working men and women of Latin America. Dreams coincide with a reality mired in poverty, labor, and passionless social climbing. Poets and port workers sing and die in a city of ghostly beauty. Azul... is less a book than it is an experience, and nearly a century and a half after its publication it remains one worth the taking. With a beautifully designed cover and professionally typeset manuscript, this edition of Rubén Darío’s Azul... is a classic of Nicaraguan literature reimagined for modern readers.

Azul- Obra relevante del modernismo hispñico Ruben Dario 2017-05-31 Azul... es un libro de cuentos y poemas del poeta nicaragñense Rubñn Darño, considerado una de las obras mñs relevantes del modernismo hispñico. **Ruben_Dario_Centennial_Studies** Miguel Gonzalez-Gerth 2014-07-03 Rubén Darío (1867–1916), the undisputed standard-bearer of the Modernist movement in Hispanic letters, was born in Nicaragua. In 1886 he went to Chile, where he published Azul (1888), his first important book of poems and stories. Later he lived for extended periods in Argentina, Spain, and France, and in these countries produced his best work: compelling poems of beauty, style, and dignity, especially Cantos de vida y esperanza (1905). The perfection of form, exotic essences, and rich ornamentation of his earlier work give way in his most mature poems to self-probings and doubts, the anguish so characteristic of twentieth-century literature. But the hedonistic note, the quenchless appetite for life, dominating Azul and Prosas profanas (1896) never die out, and are magnificently present in El poema del otoño (1910). Darío has had a tremendous impact on Hispanic literature. He is one of the best examples of the poet who is true to his art as determined by his innermost impulses. His poetry has fertilized a whole generation of writers in Spanish America and in Spain, and even now his influence continues to be felt.

Azul (Cuentos y Poemas) Ruben Dario 2017-01-02 Azul... es un libro de cuentos y poemas considerado una de las obras mñs relevantes del modernismo.Se publicñ por primera vez en Valparañso el 30 de julio de 1888.En

cuanto al estilo, era la ðpoca en que predominaba la aficiñn por la escritura artñstica y el dilentatismo elegante.

Azul (Spanish) Edition Ruben Dario 2017-05-04 Azul... es un libro de cuentos y poemas del poeta nicaragñense Rubñn Darño, considerado una de las obras mñs relevantes del modernismo hispñico. Se publicñ por primera vez en Valparañso el 30 de julio de 1888.

El pajar azul Ruben Dario 2011-11-01 Estamos especializados en publicar textos en español. Para encontrar mas títulos busque “NoBooks Editorial” o visite nuestra web http://www.nobooksed.com Contamos con mas volúmenes en español que cualquier otra editorial en formato electrónico y continuamos creciendo. Nacido como Félix Rubén García Sarmiento en Nicaragua en 1867, es hoy mundialmente conocido por su seudónimo: Rubén Darío.

Referente del modernismo en nuestro idioma por su obra "Azul...", en sus poemas se perciben fuertes influencias de escritores franceses. Fue también representante de su país en el exterior ostentando distintos cargos, haciéndose evidente su compromiso sociopolítico también en sus obras como en "A Colón". Son otras obras fundamentales "Sonatina", "Lo fatal" y "Canción de otoño en primavera"

Azul/ Rubén Dario 2021-04 Rubén Dario es tal vez el máximo exponente del modernismo literario latinoamericano. Su estilo es rico en imágenes vivas y sugerentes, con una estética que nos remite tanto a paisajes orientales como a cuentos de hadas sirviéndose de una métrica precisa y un léxico altamente evocador. Escrito durante su estancia en Chile, Azul marcó la madurez personal y literaria del autor y lo dio a conocer en todo el mundo. Rubén Dario is perhaps the greatest exponent of Latin American literary modernism. His style is rich in lively and suggestive images, with an aesthetic that reminds us of both oriental landscapes and fairy tales using precise metrics and highly evocative vocabulary. Written during his stay in Chile, Azul marked the author’s personal and literary maturity and made him known throughout the world.

Cantos de Vida Y Esperanza Ruben Dario 2018-10-10 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America, and possibly other nations. Within the United States, you may freely copy and distribute this work, as no entity (individual or corporate) has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe, and we concur, that this work is important enough to be preserved, reproduced, and made generally available to the public. To ensure a quality reading experience, this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy-to-read typeface. We appreciate your support of the preservation process, and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.